
CVC SiC Mirrors for High Energy Laser Applications (Preprint)

Colby A. Foss, Jr.

**Trex Enterprises corporation
3038 aukele Street
Lihue, Kauai HI 96766**

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**AIR FORCE RESEARCH LABORATORY
Directed Energy Directorate
3550 Aberdeen Ave SE
AIR FORCE MATERIEL COMMAND
KIRTLAND AIR FORCE BASE, NM 87117-5776**

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14. ABSTRACT A series of lightweighted CVC SiC mirror structures were evaluated for characteristic frequency. The lightest structure considered (areal density = 4.7 kg/m ²) had a first harmonic mode > 3500 Hz. Under a thermal load of 100 W m ⁻² , the surface distortion was less than 1/10.					
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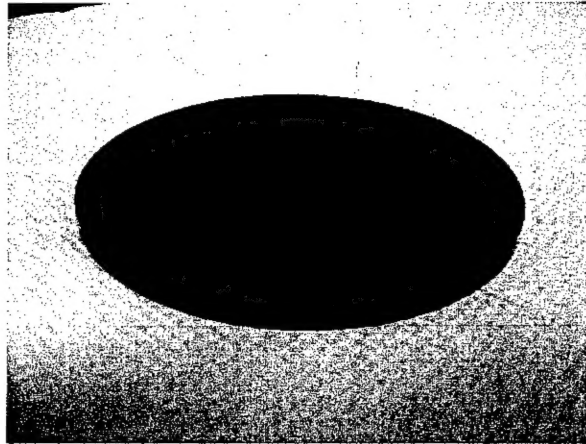
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In another SBIR effort, we were interested in the mechanical and thermal stability of mirrors fabricated from CVC SiC.

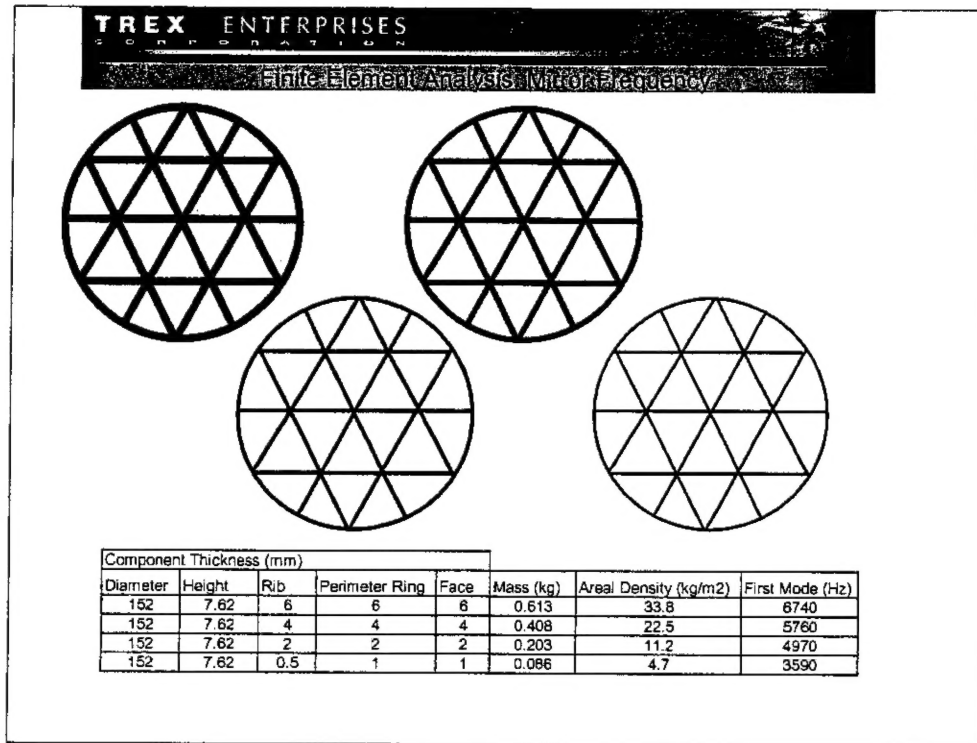
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$d = 15.2 \text{ cm}$ $t = 0.6 \text{ cm}$ Areal Density 8.74 kg/m^2
Element aspect ratios 18.8, 15.7

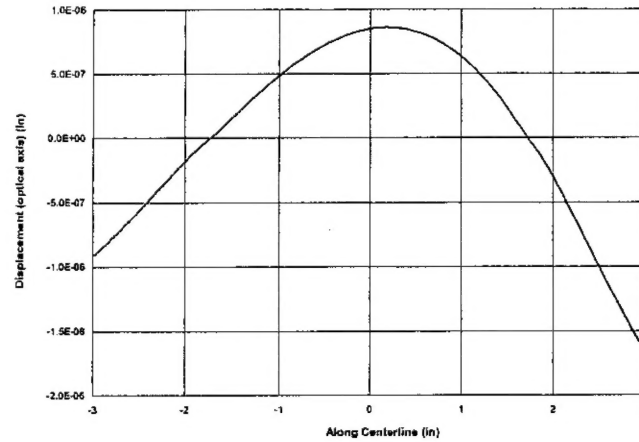
In order to reduce areal density, CVC SiC material can be removed via machining, even if for designs where the facesheet and rib walls are very thin. **This figure** shows a 15.2 cm diameter, 0.60 cm thick CVC SiC disc that has had material removed via machining. The facesheet and rib thickness are 0.15 cm. The 12 full triangular rib elements have effective aspect ratios of 19. The partial triangle elements at the perimeter have aspect ratios of 16. The total mass and areal density are 0.163 kg and 8.98 kg/m^2 , respectively. The machining of the rib backing structure removed approximately 53% of the total mass.



The basic lightweight mirror structure was evaluated for fundamental and higher harmonic frequencies using finite element analysis. This task was executed by ATA Engineering. For the frequency analysis, four different structures were considered. All had a diameter of 152 mm and thickness of 7.62 mm. What was varied were the thicknesses of the various components, the facesheet, the ribs, and the perimeter ring.

You can see that as the component thickness is reduced, the areal density also decreases, as does the first harmonic mode of the part.

Finite Element Analysis: Steady State Thermal Response with 100 W m^{-2} Heat Load Off-Center.



ATA Engineering also considered the situation where the mirror was exposed to a heat source. This plot shows the mirror distortion across a trace through the center of the structure. The heat load was 100 W/m^2 . The asymmetric curve is due to the incident light impinging on the mirror somewhat off center. In any case the total distortion was 62.4 nm P-V , or less than $1/10 \lambda$ for a He-Ne based metrology.

Conclusions

1. A series of lightweighted CVC SiC mirror structures were evaluated for characteristic frequency. The lightest structure considered (areal density = 4.7 kg/m^2) had a first harmonic mode $> 3500 \text{ Hz}$.
2. Under a thermal load of 100 W m^{-2} , the surface distortion was less than $1/10 \lambda$.

Above points will be paraphrased in the presentation.